

Čari, neznanke in grožnje



Saša Novak¹, Martina Lorenzetti ¹, Anja Drame ^{1,2}

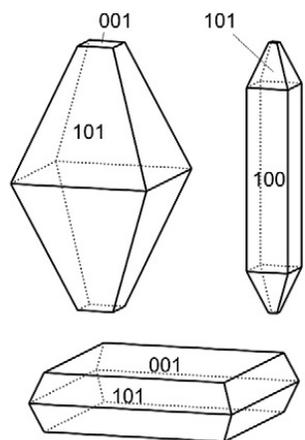
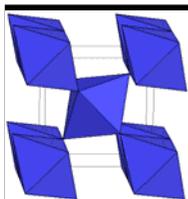
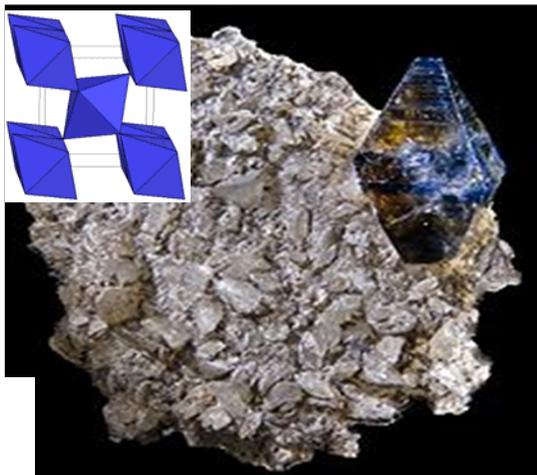
¹ Odsek za nanostrukturne materiale, ISOFood EraChair, Institut „Jožef Stefan“

² Mednarodna podiplomska šola Jožefa Stefana

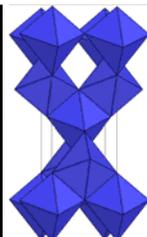
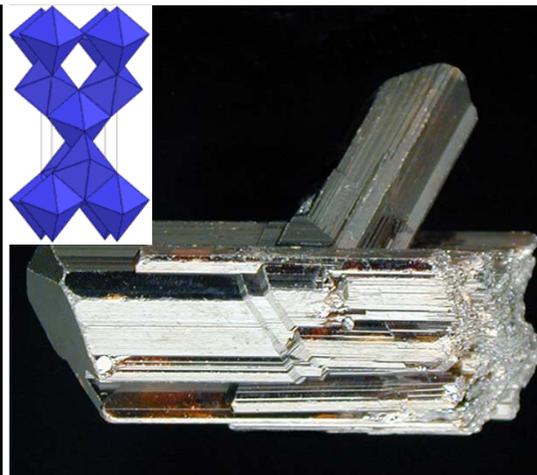


TiO₂

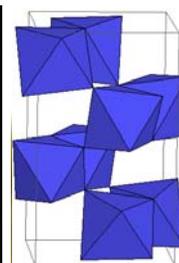
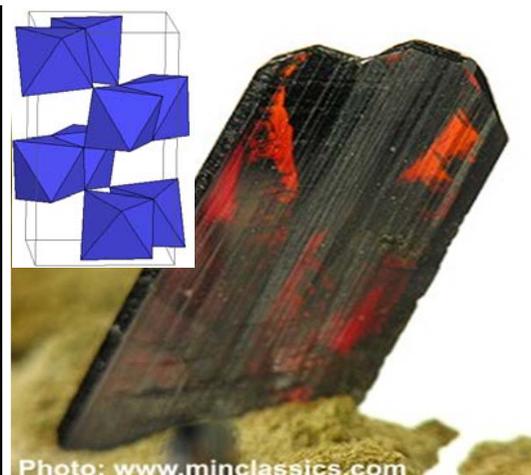
Anataz



Rutil



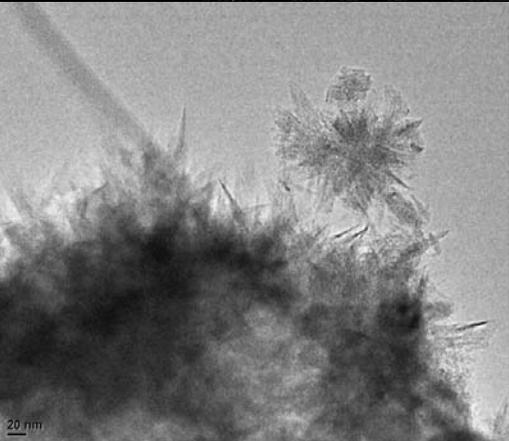
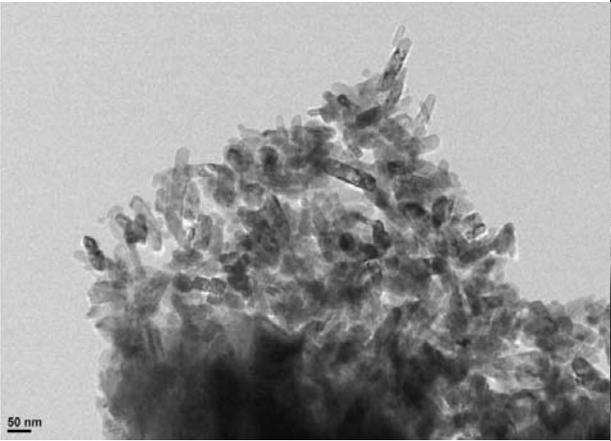
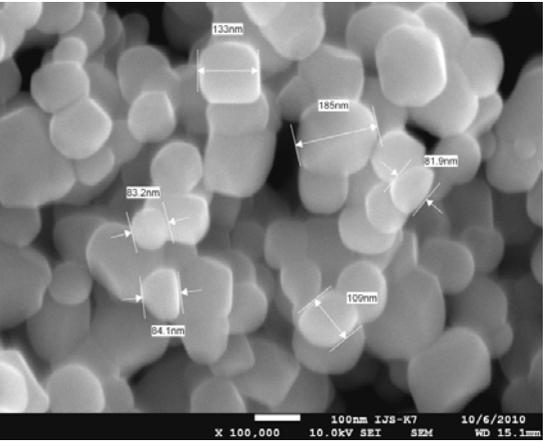
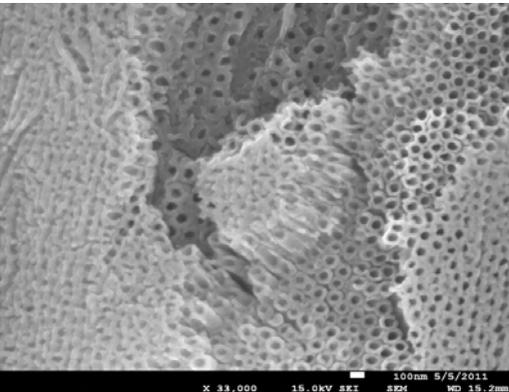
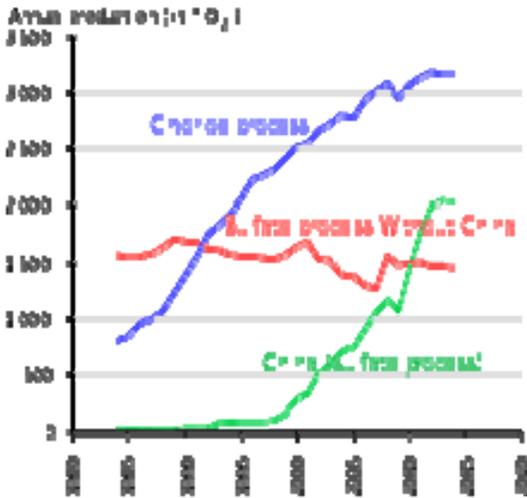
Brukit



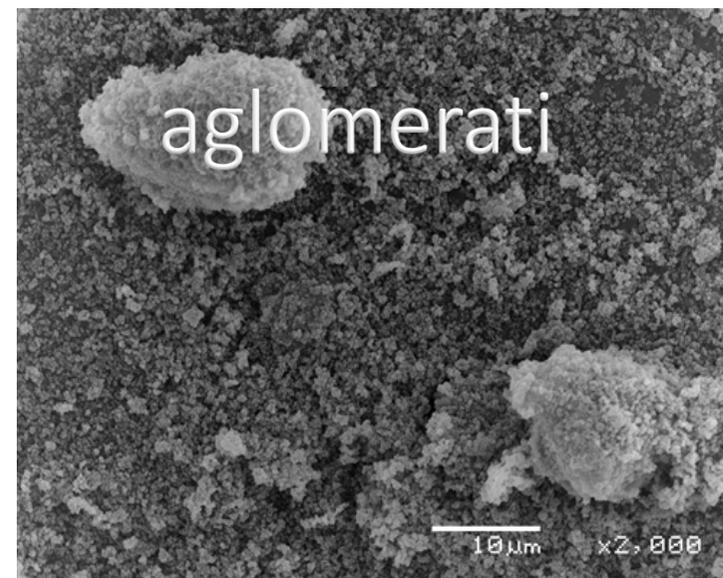
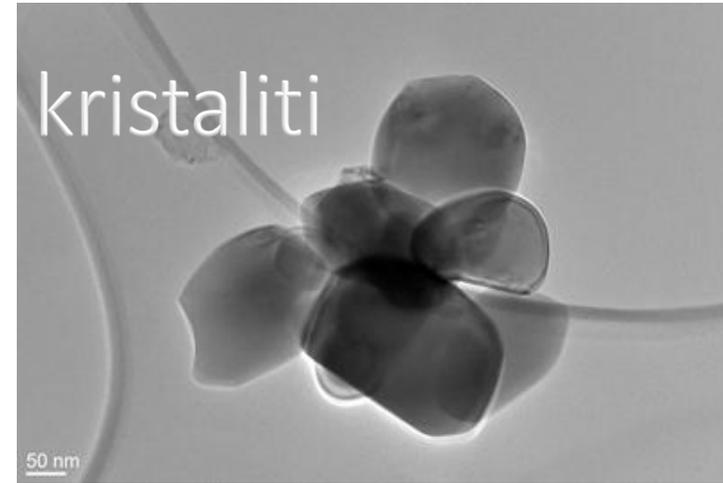
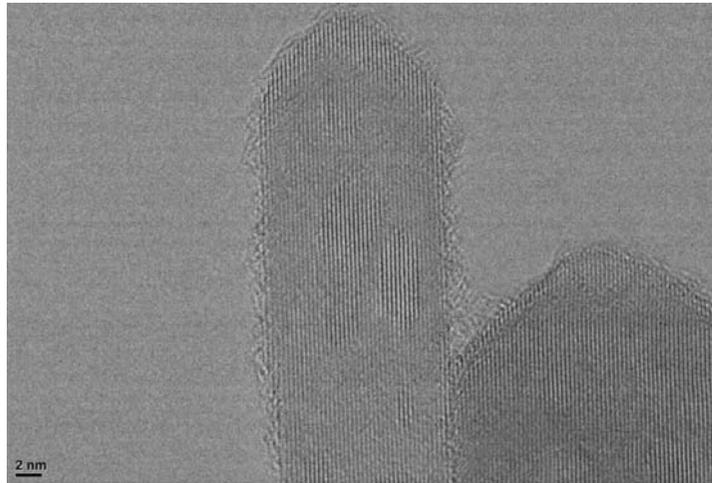
Ti: 0,63 ut. % v zemeljski skorji (ilmenit FeTiO₃, ..)

Sinteza iz ilmenita (FeTiO₃)

Proizvodnja TiO₂ nano-prahu: > 2 Mt/l



„DELICI“



Tehnološko zanimiv
nima biološke funkcije v telesu

- **Visok lomni količnik $n = 2.5$ (visoka stopnja sipanja svetlobe)**
(briljantno bel že v majhnih količinah)
- **Dobra absorpcija UV** (v Vis: zmanjšanje vrzeli z dopanti)
- **Polprevodnik: prepovedan pas 3.0 (rutil) - 3.2 eV (anataz)**
- **Fotokatalitski učinek (anataz >> rutil)**
→ tvori elektronske vrzeli → radikale

cepi vodo (sončne celice)

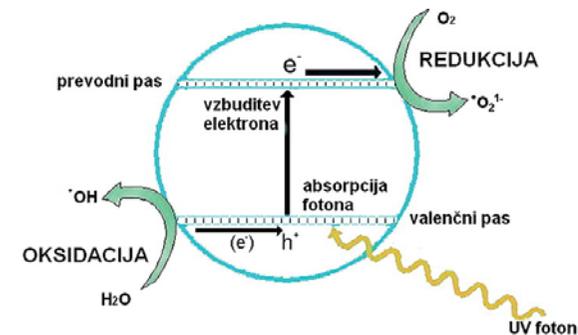
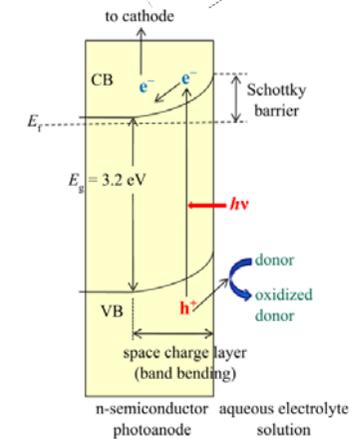
razgradi organske molekule

antibakterijski in baktericiden učinek

- „NETOPEN“

?

- “NI TOKSIČEN“

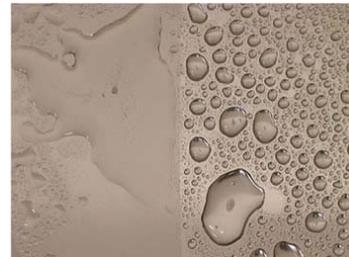




belo



čisto



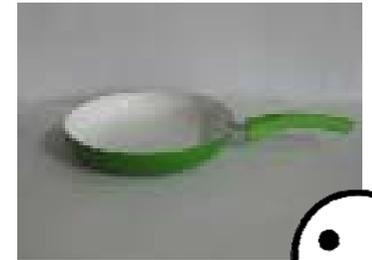
5- 500 nm



ekonomično



praktično



TiO₂ „prigrizek“: E171

Stabilizator (izdelki z manj maščobe)
barvilo (bele in svetle glazure)
antibakterijski dodatek, ..

FDA: <1 %

Dodana količina ?
Velikosti delcev ?

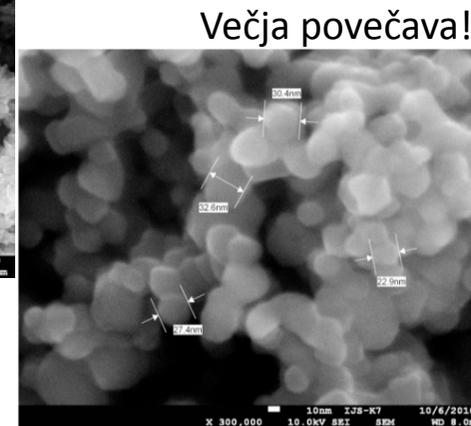
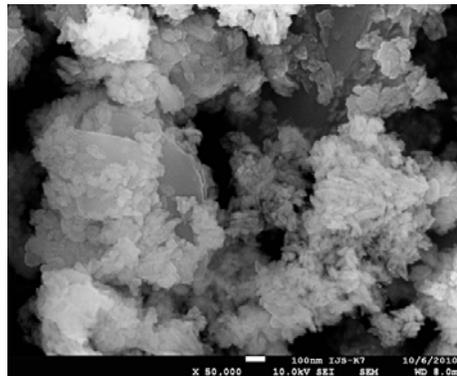
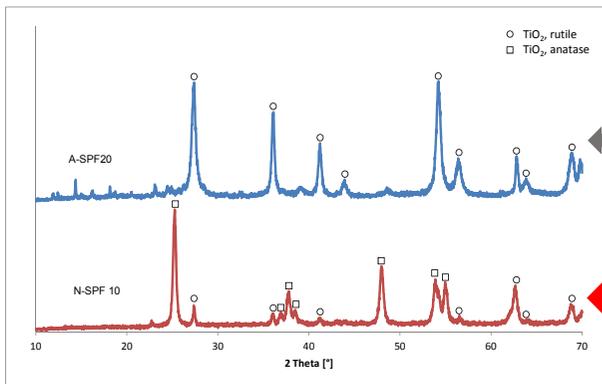
Topnost v prebavnem traktu ?



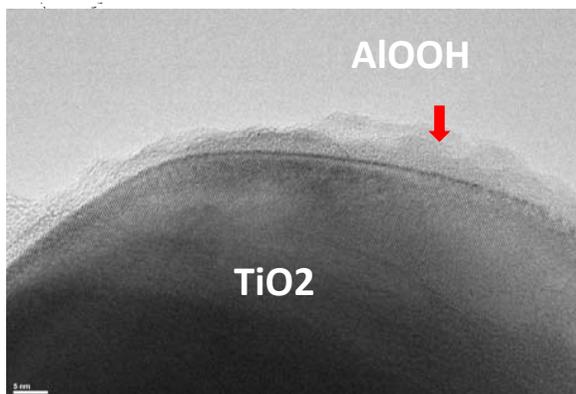
Belo?



„Večina zaščitnih krem vsebuje (manj fotokatalitičen) **rutil**“ (BEL)
nano → **anataz**



nano-TiO₂ pri obsevanju z UV razgrajuje organske molekule



Prevlake za zmanjšanje fotokatalitske aktivnosti:

AlOOH, Mg(OH)₂, ZrO₂, SiO₂

Stabilnost in vpliv prevlek ?

Trajanje fotokatalitičnega učinka ?

2005: svetovna proizvodnja n-TiO₂ 2 Mt/leto
 65 % za kozmetično industrijo



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Product Details

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[Anatase Titanium Dioxide--Food Grade](#)

Product Description

Product: Titanium Dioxide
 Specification Food Grade High Dispersivity
 Index TiO2 Min 98.5 %
 Heavy Metal contents Plumbum (as Pb) Max 20 mg/kg
Arsenic (as As) Max 8 mg/kg
Barium (as Ba) Max 5 mg/kg
Mercury (as Hg) Max 1 mg/kg
Antimony (as Sb) Max 50mg/kg
 Moisture Max 0.5 %
 Water soluble substances Max 0.5 %
Acid soluble substances Max 0.5 %
 PH 6.5-7.5
 Dispersivity 98 %

Usage Food additives titanium dioxide (white pigment) Instructions for use: Nonpoisonous, tasteless, white powder, brightening food and shielding ultraviolet ray. Mainly used in brightening sweetcoating, sugarcoating of pill, candied fruit, non-carbonic acid beverage, chewing gum, solid beverage, concentrated beverage, capsule, aquatic product, etc. Storage method: In cool and dry place, avoiding sunshine.

Package In paper bags within plastic film linings. 25kgs(n. W.) each bag.

Biološki učinki nano TiO₂

sodelovanje z NIB (M. Filipič, J. Petković)

Študij citotoksičnosti in genotoksičnosti TiO₂ prahu z dobro definiranimi lastnostmi

- Kristalna struktura: anataz / rutil
- Velikost delcev: μm – nm
- **Fotoaktivacija**



cito- in genotoksičnost <μm in nm prahu narasteta po obsevanju z UV

Nanotoxicology, September 2011; 5(3): 341–353

informa
healthcare

DNA damage and alterations in expression of DNA damage responsive genes induced by TiO₂ nanoparticles in human hepatoma HepG2 cells

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NATAŠA DRNOVŠEK³, DRAGAN USKOKOVIČ², SAŠA NOVAK³, & METKA FILIPIČ¹

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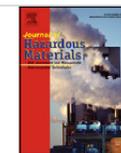


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Pre-irradiation of anatase TiO₂ particles with UV enhances their cytotoxic and genotoxic potential in human hepatoma HepG2 cells

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review

Titanium dioxide in our everyday life; is it safe?

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Disclosure: No potential conflicts were disclosed.

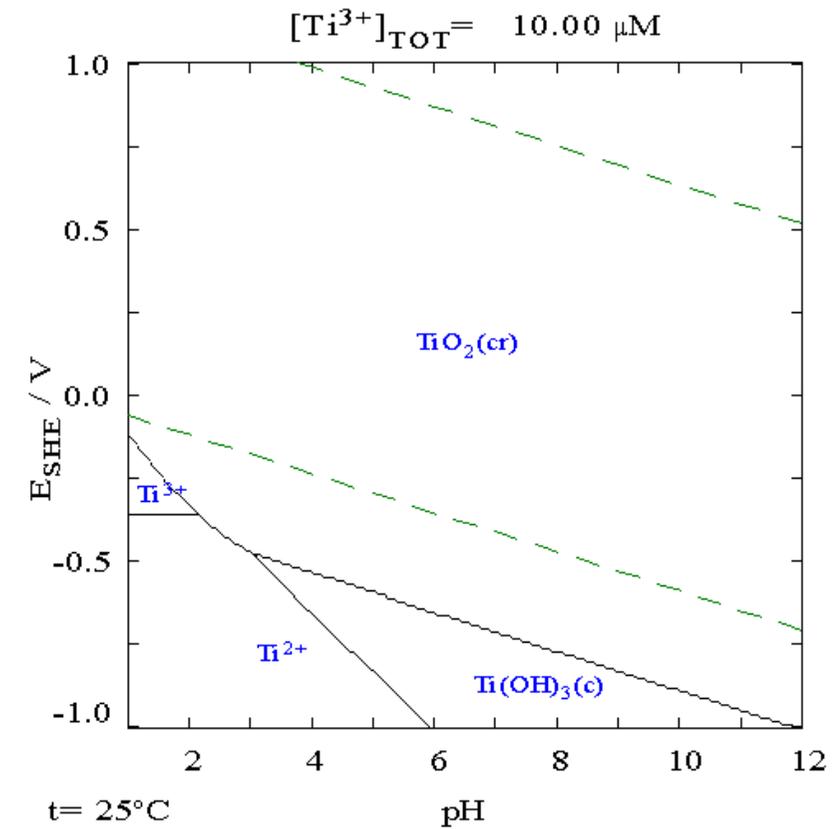
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3423755/>

Glavni parametri, ki vplivajo na biološke odzive na TiO₂

- Kristalna struktura TiO₂ (anataz / rutil / (amorfen))
- Velikost delcev (<50 nm / < 70 nm / > 100 nm)
- Specifična površina
- Naravni pH v suspenziji
- Zeta-potencial v vodi in fizioloških pogojih
- Topnost pri fizioloških pogojih → Biodostopnost
- Fotokataliza inducirana z UV-svetlobo
-
- Relevantne koncentracije TiO₂

Topnost → biodostopnost

- Večja pri nizkem pH (želodčna kislina, encimi, ..?)
- Narašča z manjšanjem delcev (velika površinska energija nanodelcev)
- Nečistoče so pogosto bolj topne (še posebno tiste na površini)



Ugotovitve

- **Prisotnost** majhnih TiO₂ delcev narašča, njihova velikost se manjša =>
- Ni enotnega sklepa glede bioloških učinkov (Raziskave bioloških učinkov vključujejo prahove z različnimi lastnostmi!)
- Topnost TiO₂ ni zanemarljiva, raste z manjšanjem delcev
- Površinski naboj vpliva na disperznost in s tem na biodostopnost
- Sprememba lastnosti po **obsevanju z UV** (kozmetika, vdihavanje, ...)



RESEARCH PAPER

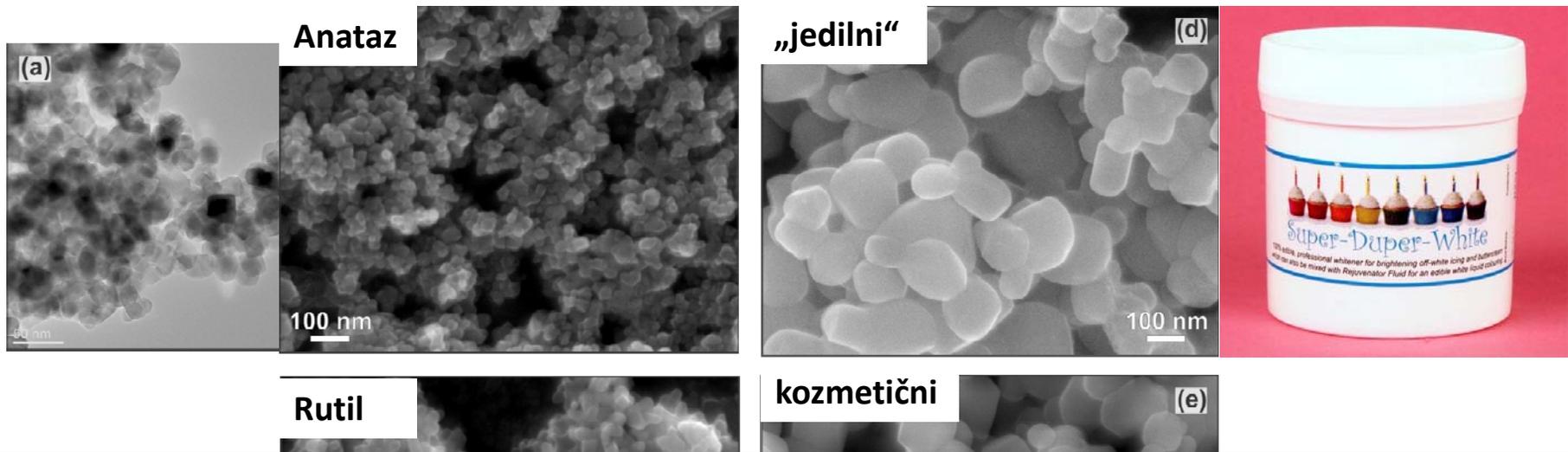
Diversity of TiO₂ nanopowders' characteristics relevant to toxicity testing

Saša Novak · Martina Lorenzetti ·
Anja Drame · Janja Vidmar · Janez Ščančar ·
Metka Filipič

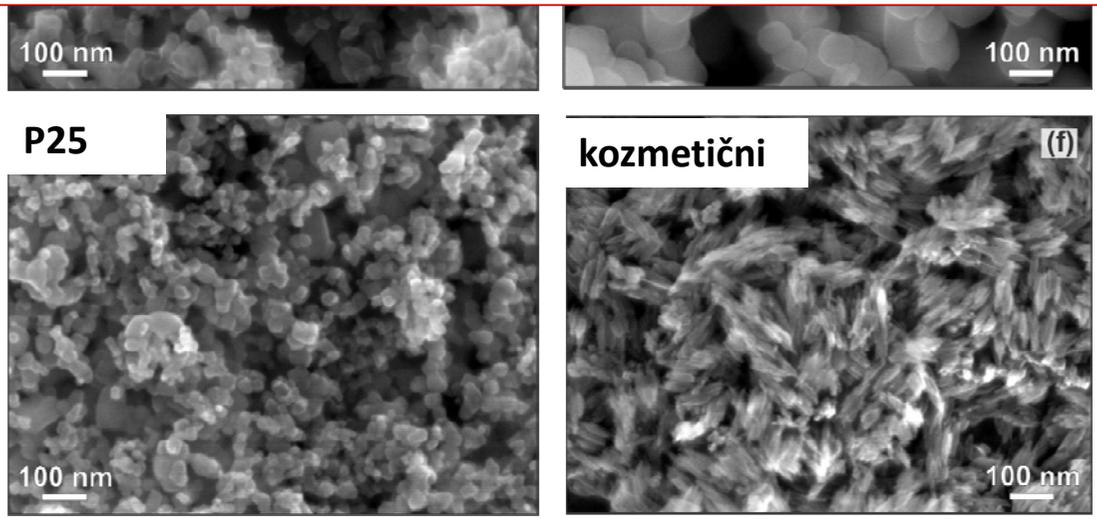
FG = food grade
CG = cosmetic grade

Table 1 Characteristics of the examined TiO₂ powders as specified by the suppliers

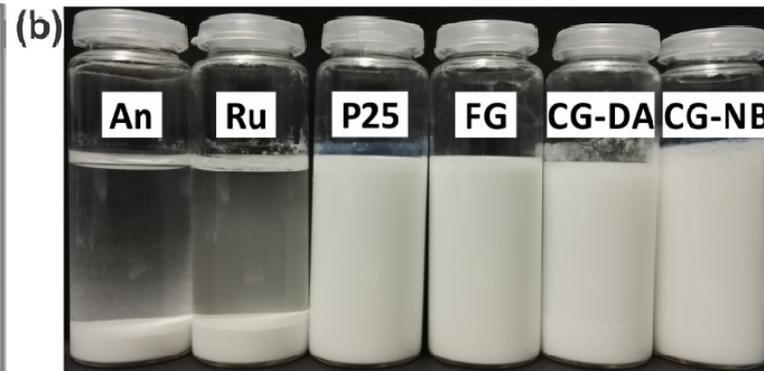
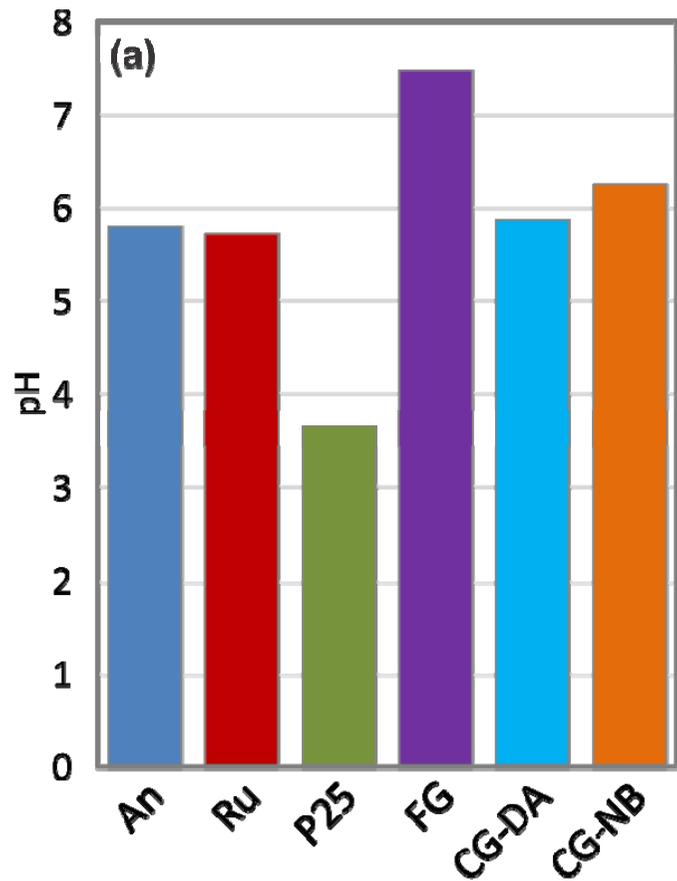
Sample ID	An	Ru	P25	FG	CG-DA	CG-NB
Supplier, producer	Sigma-Aldrich	Sigma-Aldrich	Sigma-Aldrich	Cake Stuff	Dr. Adorable	Naturally Balmy
CAS no.	1317-70-0	1317-80-2	13463-67-7	NA	NA	NA
Product no.	637254	637262	718467	NA	712392053501	NB-2257-1
Lot no.	MKBS9143 V	MKBD6250 V	MKBJ8962 V	NA	NA	3732-10
Composition	anatase	Rutile, up to 5 wt. % silicon dioxide	Anatase/rutile	Titanium dioxide (E171)	Titanium dioxide white pigment	Microfine titanium dioxide, alumina, simethicone
Purity	99.7 % trace metals basis	99.5 % trace metals basis	99.5 % trace metals basis	NA	NA	NA
Particle size	<25 nm	<100 nm	~21 nm	NA	NA	NA
Specific surface area	45–55 m ² /g	50 m ² /g	35–65 m ² /g	NA	NA	NA
Notes	–	Contains small amount of anatase	–	100 % edible. No added chemicals or anti-caking agents	For soap; oil dispersible. Approved for use in cosmetics, including eyes	Sunscreens, moisturisers, powdered make-up, lip & baby products, almost any skin treatment product



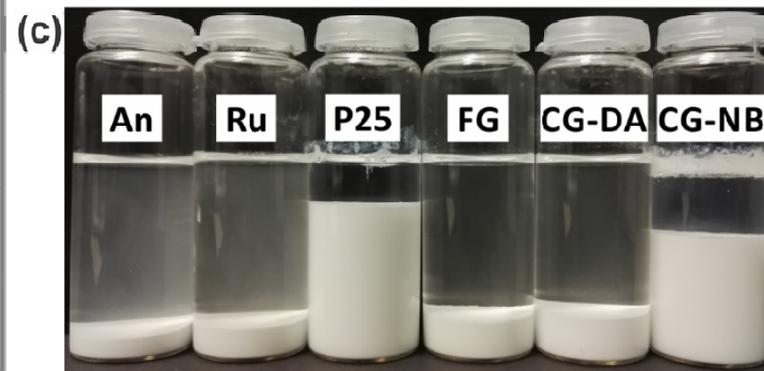
Sample ID	An	Ru	P25	FG	CG-DA	CG-NB
Crystallite size (by Scherrer formula), nm	32 ± 3	38 ± 4	A: 34 ± 3 R: 48 ± 4	116 ± 25	121 ± 22	39 ± 3



Suspenzija 3 ut. % TiO₂



Voda (2h)



0,1 M PBS (2h)